

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

THE NEW YORK TIMES COMPANY,

Plaintiff,

v.

MICROSOFT CORPORATION, OPENAI,
INC., OPENAI LP, OPENAI GP, LLC,
OPENAI, LLC, OPENAI OPCO LLC,
OPENAI GLOBAL LLC, OAI
CORPORATION, LLC, and OPENAI
HOLDINGS, LLC,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 1:23-cv-11195 (SHS) (OTW)

Daily News, LP; Chicago Tribune Company,
LLC; Orlando Sentinel Communications
Company, LLC; Sun-Sentinel Company,
LLC; San Jose Mercury News, LLC; DP
Media Network, LLC; ORB Publishing,
LLC; and Northwest Publications, LLC

Plaintiffs,

v.

MICROSOFT CORPORATION, et al.,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 1:24-cv-3285 (SHS) (OTW)

DECLARATION OF MARK T. RAWLS

I, Mark T. Rawls, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, declare as follows:

1. I am a Partner at Rothwell, Figg, Ernst & Manbeck, P.C., which represents Plaintiff Daily News, L.P., et al. (“Daily News Plaintiffs”) in this case. I submit this declaration on behalf of Daily News Plaintiffs in support of the News Plaintiffs’ response to OpenAI’s letter motion for

a protective order; Dkt. 163. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this declaration. If called as a witness, I could and would competently testify as to these facts under oath.

2. On October 10, the parties met and conferred regarding OpenAI's objection to Dr. Baeza-Yates. Plaintiffs explained that Theodora.AI's work focuses solely on detecting bias in Spanish-language documents, and that Theodora.AI does not train its models and only fine-tunes third-party models. Given this, Plaintiffs further explained that Theodora.AI is not a competitor to OpenAI. Plaintiffs asked OpenAI multiple times whether OpenAI considers Theodora.AI to be a competitor. OpenAI declined to answer the question. During the course of the meet and confer, OpenAI never suggested that Theodora.AI is a competitor to OpenAI, and did not otherwise indicate that it was objecting to Dr. Baeza-Yates's receiving of highly confidential information because he works for a competitor.

3. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on the 21st day of October, 2024.

/s/ Mark T. Rawls

Mark T. Rawls